

ՄԻԱՄՆԱԿԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2022

ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 7

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության: Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Line number

1. Many plants and animals went extinct due to human activity. Few are as well-known as the dodo. You may
2. have heard that they were fat, slow, and stupid. You may have heard that humans hunted them to the point
3. of extinction. The only place the dodo ever lived was the island of Mauritius. Mauritius is smaller than
4. Rhode Island. It is off the coast of Madagascar, a much larger island east of Africa. There were no mammals
5. on Mauritius before humans arrived. The dodo descended from pigeons that had flown to Mauritius. These
6. pigeons found that this island had clean water and lots of fruit. Also, no predators lived there. They could
7. relax and live in peace. Over millions of years, they evolved to become big and flightless. They became
8. dodos.
9. Humans discovered Mauritius during the Age of Exploration. The Dutch colonized the island in 1638. They
10. tried to farm and settle the land. They wanted the island to be more like their homes in the Netherlands.
11. They brought pigs, chickens, cats, and other animals, even deer. They also brought the rats that hid on their
12. ships.
13. The colonists hunted and ate many dodos. The birds had never faced **predators**. They were not stupid
14. though. They learned to run from humans. They might have even adapted and survived, if it weren't for the
15. other new mammals on Mauritius. The cats and rats ate the dodos' eggs. Since dodos could not fly, they
16. were unable to hide their eggs in trees like other birds. The new pigs, chickens, and livestock on the island
17. now competed with the dodos for food. The dodos had to go deeper and deeper into the forests of Mauritius
18. to survive. At the same time, the colonists were clearing the forests to make farmland. This total ecological
19. attack was too much for these great birds.
20. The last recorded encounter with a dodo happened in 1662. A shipwrecked sailor wrote that he and his
21. friends had caught a dodo. He said that the bird made a great noise and all the bird's friends ran to assist it.
22. The men then captured them all. Truly this bird was too noble for this world.
23. No one noticed the **extinction** of the dodo when it happened. The concept didn't even exist at the time. The
24. word "extinction" wouldn't even be used in that way for another 100 years. People just weren't aware of
25. their impact on the environment. They didn't know about the delicate balance of life. In 1833, a study of
26. the dodo helped to prove the concept of human-induced extinction.
27. To make things worse, the Dutch colonies failed. The Dutch abandoned Mauritius in 1710. Sadly, the dodo
28. was not the only animal that was wiped out. It was only the most popular. Hundreds of plants and animals
29. from Mauritius are now gone forever due to human activity.

1 Which bird is an ancestor of the dodo?

- a) the turkey
- b) the pigeon
- c) the penguin
- d) the ostrich

2 Which statement is FALSE according to the text?

- a) Mauritius had no mammals on it before humans arrived.
- b) Mauritius had a lot of fruit trees in the past.
- c) Mauritius is off the coast of Rhode Island.
- d) Mauritius is a very small island.

3 Which word is an antonym to the word predators in line 13?

- a) killers
- b) wolves
- c) preys
- d) wild animals

4

Which event happened FIRST?

- a) A study of the dodo helped prove the concept of extinction.
- b) Humans discovered the island of Mauritius.
- c) The Dutch colonists left Mauritius.
- d) The last recorded encounter with a dodo occurred.

5

Which word best expresses the meaning of the word *extinction* in line 23?

- a) raising
- b) annihilation
- c) development
- d) recreation

6

How did people feel about the extinction of the dodo when it happened?

- a) Governments started preserving wildlife.
- b) Many people were really upset.
- c) Animal protection groups were formed.
- d) Most people didn't notice or care.

7

Which was NOT a factor in the extinction of the dodo?

- a) Pollution spoiled the dodos' ancient mating grounds.
- b) Pigs and chickens out-competed the dodo for food.
- c) Cats and rats ate the dodos' eggs.
- d) Humans cleared forestland to make farmland.

8

Which event happened LAST?

- a) The Dutch brought mammals to Mauritius.
- b) The concept of human-induced extinction was proven.
- c) A sailor had the last recorded encounter with a dodo.
- d) The Dutch abandoned Mauritius.

9

Which statement is TRUE based on information from the text?

- a) The dodo was the only species extinguished by the colonists.
- b) Overhunting was the sole cause of the dodo's extinction.
- c) The Dutch colonies on Mauritius were a great success.
- d) The case of the dodo helped to prove the idea of extinction.

10

With which statement would the author most likely AGREE?

- a) It is arrogant to think that humans can permanently change the planet.
- b) Nature always totally recovers no matter how much damage we cause.
- c) Our actions can have severe, unintended effects on the environment.
- d) We should not explore the planet because it is too dangerous.

**II. Ընտրեք նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the right option.**

Before Wikipedia, encyclopedias (11) _____ by paid experts, and so the reader had no control over the content. Wikipedia has changed all that, as anyone (12) _____ to edit and add content. Its founders insist that, on the whole, the information on the site is no less accurate than in more traditional encyclopedias. Despite this, some experts (13) _____ the site for its inaccuracies. However, they essentially (14) _____ the problem. Most people have little idea how many inaccuracies there are in traditional printed encyclopedias.

11

- a) are written
- b) were written
- c) were writing
- d) had written

12

- a) could
- b) should
- c) can
- d) is allowed

13

- a) will criticize
- b) had criticized
- c) have criticized
- d) are criticized

14

- a) exaggerate
- b) will exaggerate
- c) are exaggerated
- d) had exaggerated

When you walk into the building, the first thing you (15) _____ is a mountain of paper – all kinds of paper – old newspapers, cardboard boxes, envelopes, paper cups, and used packaging. And what is it doing here? This is a recycling plant and all of this old paper (16) _____ into new paper. Here's how it is done: first, the paper (17) _____. Newspapers, magazines, and typing paper are separated from each other. Then the paper (18) _____ to a paper mill. At the mill, the paper is put inside an enormous machine called a hydropulper. The hydropulper cooks the old paper until it becomes pulp, which is something like a thick soup. Chemicals to remove the inks are added at this time.

By this time, the old paper is pretty clean, but it probably isn't very white. To make it white, chlorine (19) _____ to the mixture. Then the mixture is rinsed to get rid of the chlorine.

15

- a) have seen
- b) see
- c) are seeing
- d) saw

16

- a) has turned
- b) are turned
- c) will be turned
- d) was turned

17

- a) has sorted
- b) sorted
- c) will sort
- d) is sorted

18

- a) sends
- b) is sent
- c) sent
- d) are sent

19

- a) are added
- b) is added
- c) was added
- d) has added

John (20)_____a lot. In fact, he was only two years old when he first (21)_____to the US. His mother is Italian and his father is American. John (22)_____in France. His parents met in Cologne, Germany after they (23)_____there for five years. They met one day while John's father (24)_____a book in the library and his mother sat down beside him. Anyway, John travels a lot because his parents also travel a lot.

20

- a) has travelled
- b) will travel
- c) will be travelling
- d) had travelled

21

- a) had been flown
- b) has flown
- c) flew
- d) was flying

22

- a) has been born
- b) was born
- c) has born
- d) is born

23

- a) have lived
- b) lived
- c) were living
- d) had been living

24

- a) had read
- b) was reading
- c) would read
- d) is reading

**III. Ընտրեք նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

25

“This year exams are hard to pass.”
“Really? What _____ worry so much? ”

- a) compels you
- b) causes you
- c) makes you
- d) forces you

26

“When do you want me to finish this work?”
“The sooner this is done ____ for you.”

- a) the better
- b) the less
- c) the best
- d) the good

27

_____ abroad can be quite exciting, but it is more exciting being here.

- a) Being travelled
- b) Having travelled
- c) Travelling
- d) Having been travelling

28

“Is this your home town?”
“No. I’ve only lived here _____.”

- a) by a few years
- b) a few years ago
- c) since a few years
- d) for a few years

29

“I’ll buy the cake for David’s birthday party.”
“And I’ll be responsible _____ the ice cream.”

- a) with
- b) for
- c) to
- d) of

30

“Is there anything you do really badly?”

“I drive too _____ in town and very slowly on the motorway.”

- a) quicker
- b) quick
- c) fastly
- d) fast

31

“Your books were on the desk.”

“I couldn’t find them. There _____ nothing there.”

- a) are
- b) were
- c) is
- d) was

32

“Can I speak to Peter, please?”

“I am sorry, he’s out at the moment. Do you want _____ you back?”

- a) him ring
- b) his ringing
- c) him to ring
- d) him ringing

33

“I think in the future there will be too many people in the world and not _____ for everyone.”

- a) food enough
- b) enough food
- c) so many foods
- d) only much food

34

“Is Dad home tomorrow?”

“No, he has to go to _____ early tomorrow to meet an important customer.”

- a) that work
- b) work
- c) the work
- d) a work

35

“The girls we talked to were very sad.”

“Yes, we noticed _____.”

- a) it
- b) these
- c) them
- d) its

36

“What do you intend to buy?”

“I am saving all my pocket money _____ to buy a new PlayStation.”

- a) away
- b) out
- c) down
- d) up

37

“What did you do with your old magazines?”

“I couldn’t sell my old magazines, so I gave them _____.”

- a) away
- b) over
- c) off
- d) up

38

It’s going to be very expensive to send a person to _____ .

- a) one Mars
- b) a Mars
- c) the Mars
- d) Mars

39

“What plans do you have, George?”

“_____ the semester is over, I am going to rest a few days and then take a trip.”

- a) Unless
- b) Until
- c) Now that
- d) Only if

**IV. Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:
Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.**

Experts say that people need at least 6 hours of (40)_____ every night. If they do not get enough sleep they will feel sleepy the whole day. Younger kids need at least 9 hours of sleep every night. Parents with busy life styles stay up late and their kids do the same.

Kids with little sleep have (41)_____time sleeping at night and this will affect their daily routine and make them less active and productive through the day in school.

Many people think that the brain shuts down when we go to sleep but it is the opposite. (42)_____ say that the brain is very active when we are asleep and could be even more active than when we are awake.

Specialists recommend at least 6 hours of sleep for adults and 9 hours of sleep for young children. They say that sleep is an essential not a (43)_____ and it can (44) _____ your life expectancy.

40

- a) slept
- b) sleep
- c) sleepy
- d) sleeps

41

- a) harding
- b) hardly
- c) hardest
- d) hard

42

- a) Expertly
- b) Experts
- c) Expertise
- d) Expert

43

- a) discomfort
- b) comfort
- c) comfortable
- d) comforts

44

- a) increasingly
- b) increasing
- c) increases
- d) increase

**V. Ընտրեք նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող ճիշտ տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.**

45

Primitive people had many superstitions about the owl _____ the strange sounds it makes.

- a) apart from
- b) because of
- c) because
- d) since

46

_____ smoking can cause lung problems, many people all over the world smoke.

- a) Despite
- b) Although
- c) Because
- d) As

47

Your mother will punish you, _____ you go home late.

- a) because of
- b) unless
- c) although
- d) if

48

We're not making much profit _____ we need to raise our prices.

- a) because
- b) so
- c) since
- d) though

49

Yesterday I quarrelled with my boss _____.

- a) from whom I am terribly sorry
- b) for that I am terribly sorry
- c) about which I am terribly sorry
- d) that I am terribly sorry about

50

Not only was the president dedicated to fighting poverty _____ to put an end to racial discrimination.

- a) also he vowed
- b) but he vowed as well as
- c) that he vowed too
- d) but he also vowed

**VI. Ընտրել ուղղակի/անուղղակի խոսքի փոխակերպման ճիշտ տարբերակները:
Which of the options provided is the best choice for reported speech?**

51

1. *"I'll let you know if I have any problem," Lena said to me.*
Lena told to me she'd let me know if she had had some problem.
2. *Julian told me that he would like to borrow my car.*
Julian said to me, "I like to borrow your car."
3. *Anne asked her mother, "Must I do the shopping?"*
Anne asked her mother if she had to do the shopping.
4. *Adam said to Emily, "When does the train to Liverpool leave?"*
Adam asked Emily when the train to Liverpool left.
5. *"Do you have to leave at 10:00?" she asked me.*
She asked me whether I had to leave at 10:00.

52

1. *She said it was a fine day and suggested going swimming.*
"It's a fine day. Why not go swimming?" she said.
2. *The hairdresser said to me, "You should wash your head twice a week."*
The hairdresser advised me to wash my head twice a week.
3. *The boy's father said to the judge, "My son can't have taken the jewelry, I am more than sure."*
The boy's father told the judge that he was more than sure his son couldn't have taken the jewelry.
4. *"Could you please stop making noise?" he says.*
He asked us if we could stop making noise.
5. *"What did you think of the film?" she asked her friend.*
She asked her friend what did she think of the film.

53

1. *"Don't be afraid of him, I'll help you," she said to me.*
She told me not to be afraid of him and promised to help me.
2. *"If I were you, I wouldn't lend my car to anyone," Andy said.*
Andy advised me not to lend my car to anyone.
3. *"Do you know what time the concert starts?" Catherine asked.*
Catherine asked if I knew what time the concert started.
4. *Henry refused to stay awake till late at night.*
Henry told me, "Don't stay awake till late at night."
5. *"Would you come to the station with me?" I asked him.*
I ordered him to come to the station with me.

54

1. *The archaeologists said, "Don't touch anything here, children."*
The archaeologists told the children not to touch something there.
2. *"Will you join me for coffee this afternoon?" Phil said to Mary.*
Phil invited Mary to join him for coffee that afternoon.
3. *"Is an investigation really necessary?" he said.*
He asked that an investigation was really necessary.
4. *I told Bill that he looked tired and advised him to go to bed.*
"You look tired, Bill. You had better go to bed," I said.
5. *Grandmother says, "Who knows where my glasses are?"*
Grandmother asks who knows where her glasses are.

55

1. *"Do you know who invented the mobile phone?" Sue says to me.*
Sue asks me if I know who invented the mobile phone.
2. *"If I ask you nicely, will you buy an ice-cream?" she said.*
She told me to buy an ice-cream as she asks me nicely.
3. *Mr. Miller said Hans wouldn't mind carrying that sack of flour to the market.*
"Hans, would you mind carrying this sack of flour to the market?" said Miller.
4. *"How long has this been known to you, Ellen?" asked Marianne.*
Marianne asked how long that had been known to Ellen.
5. *"Don't forget to be on time," said Anthony.*
Anthony reminded me to be on time.

VII. Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան (տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):
Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given)

56

Floods cause widespread damage. Unfortunately, there is little we can do to _____ flooding in some situations. There are several causes for flooding _____ deep snow melt, icy rivers, and broken dams. First, when deep snow melts it creates large amounts of water. When heavy rain and sudden warm temperatures _____ with the deep snow, floods can occur. Second, rivers that are covered in ice can cause floods when the ice melts. The ice _____ form dams which break and cause flooding. Third, human-made dams can break and cause _____ damage. The water from these dams can be as powerful as a tidal wave. Our best plan of attack against flooding is to recognize the potential for flooding in certain conditions.

1. joint 2. combine 3. devastating 4. including 5. pieces 6. parts 7. prevent

**VIII. Ընտրել հարցական նախադասությունների ճիշտ տարբերակները:
Choose the correctly formulated questions.**

57

1. Can you tell me what do you know about stress?
2. It's time you had a holiday, isn't it?
3. What were you doing when was your sister watching TV?
4. You ought to help him with that work, shouldn't you?
5. How do the scientists involved in this project cooperate?

58

1. Sheila has to go to the dentist today, hasn't she?
2. What do you understand by the term 'déjà vu'?
3. I think Tom will win the race, won't he?
4. What is doing the child in the street at this time?
5. How long has Gregory worked for this corporation?

59

1. Did Bruce have the window repaired or did he repair it himself?
2. They have got a small house on the outskirts of London, don't they?
3. They established a rule that everyone must share the expenses, didn't they?
4. Do you have any idea when the competition will be held?
5. What is your sister-in-law interested in?

60

1. Do you know will the foreign representatives visit the museum on Sunday?
2. How well does Nancy speak Japanese?
3. Do you think the children will get used to getting up early in the morning soon?
4. Does Nelly or do her sisters work at a bank?
5. Bob's got a good collection of coins, doesn't he?

61

1. How long do you think will it take the children to get ready?
2. I suppose everybody likes chocolate, don't they?
3. What do you think will she get ready in half an hour?
4. Do you know how long they have worked on this project?
5. It's three years since you came to our class, hasn't it?

**IX. Լրացնել տերստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները/մակբայները:
Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below.**

62

This well-known social media site has become somewhat of a controversial topic of conversation in recent times due to several claims _____ misuse of big data. Facebook was founded in 2003 and was originally known as "Facemash". It was created by Marc Zuckerberg, who _____ the time, was a student at Harvard University. The growth of this site has been exponential since its creation and at its peak had more than 2 billion members. One issue that only came _____ light during the filming of the movie "The Social Network" in 2010, was the fact that there was a court case regarding the founding of this site, with a legal case against Zuckerberg _____ the rights to Facebook. This resulted _____ a huge payout to keep everybody schtum. What is clear is that in spite of its controversies regarding privacy and fake news, Facebook is here to stay.

1. with 2. of 3. at 4. onto 5. for 6. to 7. in

**X. Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները, որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:
Choose the sentences with an odd word.**

63

1. To determine an object's force, then the mass and the speed of the object must be measured.
2. Helium has the most lowest boiling point of all substances.
3. That diamonds are a form of carbon has been known since the late eighteenth century.
4. The new machine processes 50 percent more than the previous one.
5. Liquids take the shape of any container in which they are placed in.

64

1. Despite much public criticism, history has proved Jimmy Carter to have been politically smarter than many other past US presidents.
2. The water in the Great Salt Lake is at least four times more saltier than sea water.
3. Modern plants and factories send a lot of smoke into air, so it's difficult to breathe in big cities.
4. When the value of the dollar declines as the rate of inflation rises.
5. The US Congress consists of the Senate and the House of Representatives either.

65

1. The reason I talk to myself is because I'm the only person of whose answers I accept.
2. Never before have so many people in the US been interested in soccer.
3. Martha Graham, was one of the pioneers of modern dance, didn't begin dancing until she was 21.
4. If you will wait for opportunities to occur, you will be one of the crowd.
5. A wise man can learn more from a foolish question than a fool can learn from a wise answer.

66

1. What seems to be the greatest injustice is that the new lands that Columbus discovered were never given his name.
2. When my grandfather lived with us, he used to play the chess with me.
3. She had changed so much that I could not hardly recognize her.
4. People who continually ask for an advice annoy me.
5. In some Islamic countries you can't photograph of women.

67

1. Researchers have concluded that our response to noise may be much more than annoyance.
2. "Alice in Wonderland", first published in 1865, it has been translated into thirty languages.
3. The Spanish introduced not only horses, but also cattle to the North American continent too.
4. Healthy sleep is of overwhelming importance for the functioning of body and brain.
5. Chronic lack of sleep is partly responsible for the prevalence of such a problems as high blood pressure and diabetes.

**XI. Ընտրել կրավորական կառույցների ճիշտ տարբերակները:
Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.**

68

1. Firefighters had received hundreds of calls for help.
2. My sister has been promoted to a management position at work.
3. Mr. Harrington had replaced the broken window.
4. Tangerine oil is considered to reduce anxiety.
5. A tall ladder was needed to paint the kitchen ceiling.

69

1. One of Michael Jackson's gloves was sold for \$200,000 in Los Angeles.
2. He is thought to have been on holiday.
3. The flight must have been postponed because of the fog.
4. The Board offered the manager's job to Simon.
5. The article had translated in thirteen languages.

70

1. Philadelphia International Airport was evacuated for about an hour yesterday morning.
2. Vitamins A, C, E and K contained within the strawberry are vital to health.
3. Only once had the grandfather been angry.
4. The mission was found to be impossible.
5. The work must be finished as soon as possible.

71

1. Who has your holiday cottage been designed by?
2. This music seems to have heard from the next room.
3. Your drinks will be brought in a moment.
4. The police have issued a description of the burglar.
5. Must be these documents signed by the director himself?

72

1. How many invitation cards were sent yesterday?
2. We have thought of all eventualities.
3. The explosion was believed to have been caused by a mine.
4. The stress of the last few weeks has broken me down.
5. Featured in many Spanish and American films, Banderas often being used a musical performer as well.

**XII. Համապատասխանեցրեք բառերը և նրանց սահմանումները:
Match the words and their definitions**

73

- | | |
|------------|---|
| A) Elegant | 1) very important, necessary |
| B) Lively | 2) graceful or attractive in appearance or manner |
| C) Vital | 3) beautiful, enjoyable and pleasant |
| D) Lovely | 4) full of energy |
| | 5) inessential or unimportant |

74

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| A) Carriage | 1) a large boat for transporting people or goods by sea |
| B) Helicopter | 2) an aircraft without wings |
| C) Lorry | 3) a separate section of a train |
| D) Ship | 4) a large vehicle that is used to transport goods by road |
| | 5) a railroad engine |

75

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| A) Poison | 1) an injury to the body, especially with a weapon |
| B) Infection | 2) a substance that causes death or harm if swallowed |
| C) Treatment | 3) something that is done to cure an illness or injury |
| D) Wound | 4) an illness that is caused by bacteria or a virus |
| | 5) an extremely small living thing that can cause disease |

76

- | | |
|------------|---|
| A) Sailor | 1) a person who serves in the army |
| B) Pilot | 2) a person who works on a ship |
| C) Mayor | 3) a person who runs a company |
| D) Soldier | 4) a person who operates the flying controls of an aircraft |
| | 5) the head of a city or town |

**XIII. Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:
Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.**

77

- | | |
|---|--|
| A) I'm glad you're finally taking an interest | 1) into writing that report last week. |
| B) I don't know why you didn't apply | 2) in problem for over two months already. |
| C) It's not in your interest | 3) to accept a pay cut. |
| D) I put a lot of effort | 4) for that position last year. |
| | 5) about who was going to get promoted. |
| | 6) in your work. |

78

- | | |
|--|--|
| A) If only we had started earlier today, | 1) there are the newest types of bacteria. |
| B) One of the earliest spices known - | 2) we wouldn't submit the project on time. |
| C) It was obvious that the response which I gave to his question was not | 3) what he'd expected to hear. |
| D) Based on this study, several conclusions | 4) we would have finished the reports by now. |
| | 5) pepper is probably the most widely used one in the world today. |
| | 6) could be made by the scientist. |

79

- A) If I don't get there on time,
- B) Martin did not look well after his holiday in Egypt,
- C) Last week I went to Amsterdam,
- D) Hardly had the peace agreement been signed

- 1) where there is a superb collection of pictures by Van Gogh.
- 2) when fresh fighting broke out.
- 3) nor was his wife.
- 4) go ahead and start without me.
- 5) that costs me a lot of money.
- 6) and neither did his wife.

80

- A) The citizens will hold a big protest
- B) It is quite clear from the evidence
- C) David was clearly the only pupil in the classroom
- D) The Grand Canyon in Arizona, which is famous for its depth, is so deep

- 1) that the top and the bottom have very different weather and vegetation.
- 2) provided the council went on pulling the historical buildings down.
- 3) if the government builds a road through the city park.
- 4) that she is the one who committed the crime.
- 5) which nobody in the class liked at all.
- 6) whose grades satisfied the teachers.