

ԲՈՒՀԻ ՀԵՌԱԿԱ ՈՒՍՈՒՑՄԱՆ
ԸՆԴՈՒՆԵԼՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2025

ԱՆՔԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 1

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության:
Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող
տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես
պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան
անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող
եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն
պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և
խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ
լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Line number

1. Stonehenge is one of the most famous and mysterious ancient monuments in the world.
2. Located in the quiet countryside of Wiltshire, England, it attracts millions of visitors every
3. year. This prehistoric site is made up of large standing stones arranged in a circular pattern,
4. and each stone weighs several tons. Some stones are over 4 meters tall, and the entire
5. structure has stood for thousands of years. Experts believe it was built more than 4,000
6. years ago, possibly during the late Neolithic period. Yet the reason why Stonehenge was
7. created remains unclear.
8. Many scientists believe Stonehenge had a **religious** or ceremonial purpose. It might
9. have been a place where people gathered to hold rituals or celebrate important days of the
10. year. Some think it was a type of calendar. During the summer solstice, for example, the
11. sun rises directly above the Heel Stone, a large rock located just outside the main circle.
12. This perfect alignment suggests the builders understood astronomy well.
13. One of the biggest mysteries is how the ancient people moved and placed such huge
14. stones without modern machines. Some of the stones, called *sarsens*, came from areas
15. nearby, while others, known as *bluestones*, came from Wales, over 200 kilometers away.
16. Experts think people used wooden logs, ropes, sleds, and a lot of teamwork to move **them**
17. across rivers and hills. These efforts would have taken many years and hundreds of
18. workers.
19. In addition to scientific theories, Stonehenge has **inspired** many unusual and mysterious
20. ideas. Some believe it was built by giants or even aliens from another world. Others say
21. the place has magical powers or that it was a center for healing. Although these ideas are
22. not supported by evidence, they show how much this monument fascinates people.
23. Today, Stonehenge is a UNESCO World Heritage Site, which means it is protected
24. because of its historical and cultural importance. It is one of the most visited landmarks in
25. the UK. Every year, thousands of people gather at Stonehenge, especially during the
26. summer and winter solstices, to watch the sun rise or set and feel a connection with the
27. past. Even though we still do not know all the answers, Stonehenge continues to be a place
28. of wonder, mystery and imagination.

1

When and where was Stonehenge built?

- a) In the early Neolithic period, in England.
- b) In a busy city near Wiltshire, in the Neolithic period.
- c) In a peaceful countryside, many years ago.
- d) In the Stone Age, in England four hundred years ago.

2

The word **religious** in line 8 may best be replaced by

- a) scientific
- b) residential
- c) mental
- d) spiritual

3

Some scientists think Stonehenge was used as a calendar because

- a) it contains stone carvings of numbers and dates.
- b) the stones align with the sun during certain days.
- c) people found calendars nearby.
- d) it is shaped like a clock face.

4

The pronoun *them* in line 16 refers to

- a) stones
- b) sleds
- c) logs
- d) machines

5

Researchers believe that people moved the large stones

- a) with the help of cranes and wooden sleds.
- b) by cutting them into smaller pieces.
- c) with help from supernatural powers.
- d) by using tools and human force.

6

Which of the following is **NOT** a serious theory about Stonehenge?

- a) It was a place for ceremonies.
- b) It was used as a hotel for travelers.
- c) It worked as a calendar for ancient people.
- d) It had a role in religious or solar events.

7

The word *inspired* in line 19 is synonymous to

- a) alarmed
- b) controlled
- c) motivated
- d) discouraged

8

People visit Stonehenge today

- a) to experience its mystery and learn about its past.
- b) to see ancient tombs under the stones.
- c) to climb on the stones.
- d) to camp in the circle overnight.

9

What is a UNESCO World Heritage Site?

- a) A place where only scientists can go.
- b) A modern place built for education and science.
- c) A cultural location protected for its global importance.
- d) A tourist attraction with amusement rides.

10

The unusual theories about Stonehenge show us that

- a) science is not useful in studying ancient places.
- b) Stonehenge is not real.
- c) people are fascinated by its mystery.
- d) aliens definitely helped build it.

II. Choose the right option.

Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:

During my trip to the Scottish Highlands, I (11) _____ across a remote village hidden between the mountains. The sky (12) _____ gray clouds, threatening rain, as I (13) _____ my way along the winding path that led through dense forests and rocky area. The villagers (14) _____ their daily chores — some tending to livestock, others repairing old stone walls — seemingly indifferent to the approaching storm. I was wondering whether I (15) _____ my journey or seek shelter, feeling the cold wind picking up and the first drops of rain starting to fall, when suddenly an old woman (16) _____ me with an inviting smile, and led me to a small cottage with smoke rising from its chimney.

11

- a) have come
- b) came
- c) had come
- d) was coming

12

- a) gathered
- b) has gathered
- c) was gathered
- d) would be gathered

13

- a) was making
- b) was made
- c) have made
- d) make

14

- a) did
- b) were done
- c) had done
- d) were doing

15

- a) would be continued
- b) continued
- c) had continued
- d) should continue

16

- a) approached
- b) was approached
- c) had approached
- d) was approaching

Poverty is a serious problem in many big cities around the world. In recent years, more people (17) _____ to find work and afford basic needs like food and shelter. During the economic crisis of 2008, Western governments (18) _____ everything they could to stabilize the economy and support low-income communities. Many non-profit organizations (19) _____ help in various ways, including offering food, education, and healthcare.

People who are homeless often rely on shelters and community centers to survive. However, these resources are not always available or sufficient in the areas where they (20) _____ most. Volunteering and donations (21) _____ an important role in the fight against poverty for decades.

17

- a) have been struggling
- b) struggled
- c) struggle
- d) had struggled

18

- a) have been done
- b) had done
- c) were done
- d) did

19

- a) have been provided
- b) provided
- c) were provided
- d) are provided

20

- a) has needed
- b) haven't needed
- c) are needed
- d) needn't

21

- a) are played
- b) would be played
- c) have been played
- d) have played

The history of Harvard University (22) _____ back to the early 1600s, a time when a group of settlers in the New World (23) _____ the growing need for a higher education institution to train clergy and promote scholarly learning. These settlers (24) _____ to establish a college that (25) _____ provide advanced education in various fields. Over the centuries, Harvard (26) _____ considerably, evolving from a small institution into one of the most prestigious universities in the world. Today, it offers a wide range of academic programs and (27) _____ thousands of students from around the globe every year, fostering a diverse and vibrant academic community.

22

- a) had been dated
- b) dates
- c) are dated
- d) had dated

23

- a) had been recognized
- b) recognized
- c) are recognizing
- d) have recognized

24

- a) has determined
- b) are determined
- c) have determined
- d) were determined

25

- a) was able
- b) ought
- c) has to
- d) could

26

- a) grows
- b) grew
- c) has grown
- d) had grown

27

- a) admits
- b) admitted
- c) is admitted
- d) will be admitted

III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.

28

“I _____ wake up early, but now I find it really difficult.”
“Yes, it’s hard to adjust after a long vacation.”

- a) used to
- b) am used to
- c) get used to
- d) use to

29

“Who is responsible for the decorations?”
“Every volunteer _____.”

- a) have
- b) do
- c) are
- d) is

30

“What happened during the argument?”
“I saw them _____ at each other in the hallway.”

- a) to shout
- b) shouting
- c) shouted
- d) to shouting

31

“Have you seen my shoes?”
“Did you put _____ under the bed?”

- a) It
- b) them
- c) they
- d) its

32

“He didn’t finish the report on time.”

“I didn’t _____.”

- a) neither
- b) either
- c) also
- d) too

33

“Shall we go for a walk?”

“Yes, the weather looks _____ today.”

- a) nice
- b) nicely
- c) very nicely
- d) such nice

34

“The more they cooperate, _____ the project will be.”

- a) the easier
- b) easy
- c) more easy
- d) easiest

35

“Her hair is different today.”

“Yes, she _____ yesterday.”

- a) had it cut
- b) has cut it
- c) has it cut
- d) had cut it

36

“I don’t like horror movies.”

“_____.”

- a) So do I
- b) Nor I do
- c) Neither do I
- d) So I do

37

“Do we have enough milk for coffee?”

“Yes, there’s still _____ left in the bottle.”

- a) little of
- b) a little
- c) few of
- d) a few

38

“My car is making a strange noise.”

“You _____ take it to a mechanic.”

- a) would rather to
- b) had better
- c) would better to
- d) had rather

IV. Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

Ընտրել համատեքստին համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

The Future Tech Expo is an (39) _____ event held every year in the city’s main exhibition centre. It attracts thousands of visitors who are curious about the latest innovations in technology, from smart homes to artificial intelligence. The exhibits are (40) _____ updated to reflect the most recent developments in science and industry.

One section of the expo focuses on (41) _____ inventions that changed the world, such as the telephone and the first computer. These displays give visitors a sense of how far technology has come in a short time.

Throughout the event, well-known tech (42) _____ give talks and take part in interviews. Many of them are popular YouTubers or TV hosts who specialize in explaining complex topics in simple ways.

There are also live (43) _____ on topics like cybersecurity, robotics, and digital health, making this expo both educational and exciting.

39

- a) entertain
- b) entertainingly
- c) entertaining
- d) entertained

40

- a) continue
- b) continuity
- c) continuous
- d) continually

41

- a) history
- b) historically
- c) historical
- d) prehistory

42

- a) personal
- b) personalities
- c) impersonal
- d) personally

43

- a) presented
- b) presently
- c) presentations
- d) presenting

V. Choose the right option.

Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:

44

Many people think Nora is shy. _____, she enjoys speaking in front of large crowds.

- a) On the contrary
- b) Moreover
- c) In addition to
- d) Consequently

45

The Eiffel Tower, _____, attracts millions of visitors each year.

- a) where Paris is located in
- b) which is located in Paris
- c) who is in Paris located
- d) is located in Paris

46

The hikers stopped _____ they could admire the breathtaking mountain view at sunrise.

- a) in spite of
- b) so that
- c) because of
- d) as for

47

You can borrow my car _____ you promise to return it by 6 p.m.

- a) so long as
- b) due to
- c) as soon
- d) in case of

48

_____ against it, the scientist continued with the risky experiment.

- a) Despite of being advised
- b) Although advising
- c) In spite of being advised
- d) Because of advised

49 Penicillin saved millions of lives, _____ many forget how accidental its discovery was.

- a) for
- b) but
- c) as
- d) since

50 You must have your ID card with you, _____ you won't be allowed into the building.

- a) whether
- b) otherwise
- c) even if
- d) despite

VI. Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:

51

1. *Lucy said, "Mia, where did you buy this beautiful painting?"*
Lucy asked Mia where she had bought that beautiful painting.
2. *I said to my sister, "Don't forget to feed the dog before you go out."*
I reminded my sister to feed the dog before she went out.
3. *"Bob, I didn't tell you the truth yesterday," said Helen.*
Helen told to Bob she hadn't told him the truth the previous day.
4. *Jim said to the waiter, "Could you bring us the bill, please? We're in a hurry."*
Jim asked the waiter to bring them the bill because they are in a hurry.
5. *The doctor told my mother not to take painkillers so often.*
The doctor says to my mother, "Don't take painkillers so often."

52

1. *"Did you manage to submit your paper before the deadline?" Dan said to Clara*
Clara asked Dan if he had managed to submit his paper before the deadline.
2. *"Anna, be careful when you cross that busy street," said Grandpa.*
Grandpa warned to Anna to be careful when crossing that busy street.
3. *"I am sorry for not attending your graduation ceremony," said Maria to Ben.*
Maria apologized to Ben for not attending his graduation ceremony.
4. *The student asked the librarian to renew those books for another two weeks.*
The student said to the librarian "Please, renew these books for another two weeks."
5. *"Have a nice weekend, Brenda," said Jacob.*
Jacob wished Brenda a nice weekend.

1. *"Where are you going to travel this summer, Pete?" asked Kate.*
Kate asked Pete where he was going to travel that summer.
2. *Rick said he would rather take a taxi because he was already late.*
Rick says, "I will rather take a taxi. I am already late."
3. *"Christine has applied for a degree. I am really happy!" says Jane.*
Jane says she is really happy that Christine has applied for a degree.
4. *"No, I didn't take your notebook," George said to me.*
George denied taking my notebook.
5. *Mother said to Nancy, "Let me know if you need any help."*
Mother told Nancy to let her know if she needed any help.

1. *Ben said to Jenny, "How did you know I had an accident years ago?"*
Ben asked Jenny if how she had known he had an accident years before.
2. *I said to Henry, "I will meet you at the airport if I am free tomorrow."*
I told Henry I would meet him at the airport if I was free the next day.
3. *"Why didn't you warn me about the danger, Ann?" said Fred.*
Fred asked Ann why she hadn't warned him about the danger.
4. *The professor said to Rick, "Good luck with your new initiative."*
The professor wished Rick good luck with his new initiative.
5. *Sue recommended booking accommodation early.*
"You shouldn't have booked accommodation early," said Sue.

1. *Lidia said, "Why not have coffee in the garden? The weather is wonderful."*
Lidia suggested to have coffee in the garden as the weather was wonderful.
2. *"The boy can't have committed a crime. I am more than sure," said the lawyer.*
The lawyer said that he was more than sure that the boy couldn't have committed a crime.
3. *Adam asked, "Are the children still playing in the garden, Ann?"*
Adam asked Ann whether the children were still playing in the garden.
4. *Dick said, "Andy, have you switched off the TV?"*
Dick wants to know if Andy has switched off the TV.
5. *"What time does the train to Hull depart?" Mike said to Peter.*
Mike asked Peter what time did the train to Hull depart.

VII. Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).
Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան
(տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

56

Leonardo da Vinci was born in Italy in 1452. He is often _____ as a true Renaissance man because of his wide range of talents. Throughout his life, Leonardo showed great interest in art, science, and engineering. He lived much of his life in Florence but also spent time in Milan and France. Despite his many travels, he _____ to work in environments where he could focus deeply on his projects.

Leonardo was _____ in various fields, including painting, anatomy, and mechanics. He attended an apprenticeship with the artist Andrea del Verrocchio, where he learned many _____ skills. Leonardo's notebooks reveal that he admired the work of earlier scholars and artists and built upon their ideas.

Although he was famous for his paintings, Leonardo was also a _____ skilled inventor who spent years working on designs for machines and devices that were ahead of his time.

1. preferred 2. essential 3. enjoyed 4. involved 5. highly 6. importantly 7. described

VIII. Choose the correctly formulated questions.

Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:

57

1. Who recommended you for the vacant position?
2. I believe he has to arrange everything by himself, doesn't he?
3. Why didn't mention you that the documents had already been sent?
4. The flight'd been delayed for over two hours, didn't it?
5. Do you understand how the company increased its income?

58

1. Were you able to access the files or weren't you?
2. Can you explain why did he insisted on changing the original text?
3. How long did it take the committee to review the applications?
4. Neither Tom nor Jerry was at the meeting, weren't they?
5. Have you done the work all by yourself?

59

1. He's been working on this proposal for nearly three weeks, hasn't he?
2. What does make this particular exhibition stand out from others?
3. You'd better talk to him about your plans, hadn't you?
4. Does Gilbert or you have to present the plan?
5. Why didn't you last night to the evening party go?

60

1. They supposed that he would be back soon, wouldn't he?
2. He's discussed the issue with the authorities, isn't he?
3. Will you tell me why did you go to the Dean's Office?
4. Is Derek still repairing his car or has he already finished?
5. Everybody is sure that he will win, aren't they?

61

1. You think the government should protect its citizens, shouldn't it?
2. Must we leave now or have we to wait for the others?
3. Was it you who broke my phone?
4. Did you use to drink hot chocolate when a child you were?
5. What encouraged so many people to attend the seminar?

IX. Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

62

The Olympic Games originated in ancient Greece and were held _____ the city of Olympia. They were a major event _____ all the Greek city-states, bringing people together to compete in sports like running, wrestling, and chariot racing. Athletes from different regions participated _____ a spirit of friendly competition and honour.

After the games were banned for many centuries, they were revived _____ the late 19th century, thanks to the efforts of Pierre de Coubertin. Today, the Olympics are celebrated all _____ the world, promoting peace and unity across the globe.

1. between 2. in 3. out 4. among 5. with 6. around 7. during

X. Choose the sentences with an odd word.

Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:

63

1. Although she enjoys reading historical novels, but she rarely has enough time to finish them.
2. They were took into consideration the use of digital tools in modern classrooms.
3. Mount Vesuvius is one of the world's most dangerous volcanoes.
4. They conducted extensive research in order to understand how climate change affects ocean currents.
5. The footballers were such excited and ran round the field hugging one another.

64

1. She couldn't managed to convince her manager to approve the budget.
2. The project was delayed because due to the supplier's late delivery.
3. Most people are agree that money isn't the most important thing in life.
4. The figures on the ceiling of the Chapel were painted about 500 years ago.
5. If Fred had been more careful, he wouldn't have made that mistake.

65

1. This is the most beautiful stadium in the entire of region.
2. It's important that everyone should to attend the safety briefing before the shift starts.
3. The scientists were surprised when the experiment completely failed without any reason.
4. Marie Curie was the first woman to win a Nobel Prize for her groundbreaking discoveries.
5. The Amazon rainforest, which stretches across nine different countries, it is home to millions of unique species.

66

1. We soon discovered that we were standing in a small stream and our tent was slowly floating away.
2. He was so much inspired by the documentary that he decided to study into environmental science.
3. When I have met Larry, he was carrying out a parcel in each hand.
4. The presenter explained in detail the way the new software is functions.
5. The Isaac Newton discovered the laws of motion which formed the foundation of classical physics.

67

1. The fox is thought to be the most cunning animal, but the hare is much more then cunning.
2. Scientists have shown that yellow improves both memory and concentration.
3. We are leaving for Paris next Saturday to take part in a conference there.
4. Something's wrong with my phone. Can I use yours phone?
5. The documentary provided a detailed insight into how did the ancient Egyptians constructed the pyramids.

XI. Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.

Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:

68

1. Sharks have been present on Earth for longer than trees.
2. Will the documents be signed by the manager today?
3. The shortest war in history was fought between Britain and Zanzibar in 1896.
4. The moon moves away from the Earth by 3.8 centimeters per year.
5. These pills should be taken twice a day.

69

1. How many of your friends are taking part in the show?
2. The Eiffel Tower can grow over six inches taller during hot days.
3. Has the monument been visited by many tourists this year?
4. The rules may be changed in the near future.
5. Oxford University was established before the Aztec Empire was founded.

70

1. Koala fingerprints have been mistaken for human ones by scientists.
2. This formula has to be used to solve the Math problem.
3. The Colosseum is in Rome and attracts millions of visitors each year.
4. Twenty percent of the world's oxygen produced by the Amazon rainforest.
5. How often have you painted your room?

71

1. Honey has been found in edible condition in ancient Egyptian tombs.
2. Bananas are classified as berries, while strawberries are not.
3. Was the Nobel Peace Prize by Nelson Mandela in 1993 accepted?
4. Have you done all the work by yourself?
5. The final episode of "Friends" was watched by over 50 million viewers in the U.S.

72

1. These tools are going to use in the construction of the model.
2. The first iPhone was introduced by Steve Jobs in 2007.
3. Is this group the most talented in the city?
4. Was the president's speech being broadcast live on national television?
5. Octopuses are known to have three hearts and blue blood.

XII. Match the words and their definitions.

Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:

73

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| A) Pedestrian | 1) someone who does something as a hobby and not as a job |
| B) Amateur | 2) a person who drives a car |
| C) Hiker | 3) a person who goes for long walks in the country for pleasure |
| D) Rider | 4) a person walking rather than travelling in a vehicle |
| | 5) a person who rides a horse/a bicycle |

74

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| A) Precise | 1) exact and accurate in every detail |
| B) Awesome | 2) arranged neatly but not in order |
| C) Doubtful | 3) not correct or precise |
| D) Inaccurate | 4) causing great fear, wonder or respect |
| | 5) feeling uncertain about something; not likely to be true or certain. |

75

- | | |
|------------|---|
| A) Reduce | 1) ask for something politely or formally |
| B) Refuse | 2) say no or decline something |
| C) Respond | 3) say yes or agree to something |
| D) Request | 4) answer or reply to a question, letter, or request |
| | 5) make something smaller or less in amount, size, degree |

76

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| A) Discussion | 1) the process of talking something over |
| B) Dispute | 2) hearing and judging a person or case in a court |
| C) Trial | 3) a fight between large armed forces |
| D) Battle | 4) a formal agreement between countries |
| | 5) an argument or a disagreement |

XIII. Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.

Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:

77

- | | |
|---|--|
| A) The research team emphasized the importance of | 1) several ethical considerations that must not be overlooked. |
| B) Although the initial results were promising, | 2) because of the long-term effects. |
| C) Had stricter regulations been implemented earlier, | 3) environmental damage could have been minimized. |
| D) The technology shows great promise, | 4) but many researchers working in another country. |
| | 5) they were not fully accepted by the scientific community. |
| | 6) but experts think that testing is needed before widespread use. |

78

- | | |
|--|--|
| A) After reviewing the project feedback, should we | 1) completed the report before the deadline. |
| B) If the budget is approved, will you be able | 2) update the project schedule and inform our team? |
| C) Having experience in similar roles, they are | 3) to create a comprehensive financial plan by next week? |
| D) While preparing the final report, did | 4) likely to provide valuable advice during the planning meeting. |
| | 5) you remember to check all the data for accuracy and completeness? |
| | 6) brought valuable insights to the current discussion. |

- A) New expressions created by youth have a strong influence
- B) Global communication trends show
- C) English remains a vital language globally because
- D) Increasingly, people acquire language skills through
 - 1) it serves as a common means of communication in international contexts.
 - 2) informal conversations and cultural exchange, not just formal education.
 - 3) if populations in other regions continue to grow rapidly.
 - 4) which explains why it is so widely studied in schools.
 - 5) on everyday speech among young people worldwide.
 - 6) that cross-cultural exchanges are becoming more common every year.

- A) The ceremonial guards are trained to maintain
- B) Despite their impressive appearance, many visitors
- C) These guards are divided into two specialized units,
- D) Their traditional costume is notable,
 - 1) both having specific responsibilities.
 - 2) for its bright colours and modern elements.
 - 3) a remarkable level of composure and discipline for extended periods.
 - 4) often do not realize that the guards perform active military duties.
 - 5) that he wears a practical uniform every day.
 - 6) because usually blending ceremonial roles with operational responsibilities.