

ԲՈՒՀԻ ՀԵՌԱԿԱ ՈՒՍՈՒՑՄԱՆ
ԸՆԴՈՒՆԵԼՈՒԹՅԱՆ ՔՆՆՈՒԹՅՈՒՆ

2025

ԱՆԳԼԵՐԵՆ

ԹԵՍՏ 2

Խմբի համարը

Նստարանի համարը

Հարգելի՛ դիմորդ

Խորհուրդ ենք տալիս առաջադրանքները կատարել ըստ հերթականության:
Ուշադիր կարդացե՛ք յուրաքանչյուր առաջադրանք և պատասխանների առաջարկվող
տարբերակները: Եթե Ձեզ չի հաջողվում որևէ առաջադրանքի անմիջապես
պատասխանել, ժամանակը խնայելու նպատակով կարող եք այն բաց թողնել և դրան
անդրադառնալ ավելի ուշ:

Ձեր առջև դրված թեստ-գրքույկի էջերի դատարկ մասերը Դուք ազատորեն կարող
եք օգտագործել սևագրության համար: **Թեստ-գրքույկը չի ստուգվում: Ստուգվում է միայն
պատասխանների ձևաթուղթը:**

Առաջադրանքները կատարելուց հետո չմոռանաք պատասխանները ուշադիր և
խնամքով նշել պատասխանների ձևաթղթում: Պատասխանների ձևաթղթի ճիշտ
լրացումից է կախված Ձեր քննական միավորը:

Ցանկանում ենք հաջողություն:

I. Read the text and answer the questions choosing the right answer.

Կարդալ տեքստը և պատասխանել հարցերին՝ ընտրելով ճիշտ տարբերակը:

Line number

1. The Colosseum, also known as the Flavian Amphitheatre, is one of the most **iconic**
2. landmarks in the world. Located in the heart of Rome, Italy, it was built approximately 2,000
3. years ago, during the rule of Emperor Vespasian, and was completed by his son Titus in 80 AD.
4. Later, Emperor Domitian added underground structures. All three emperors belonged to the
5. Flavian dynasty, which is why the monument is also called the Flavian Amphitheatre.
6. The Colosseum was a place for entertainment, and it played a major role in Roman society.
7. It could hold around 50,000 to 80,000 people, who came to watch gladiator fights, animal
8. hunts and public **executions**. These events were free to attend, and the emperor often provided
9. food during shows to gain public support.
10. The design of the Colosseum was highly advanced for its time. It had 80 entrances, which
11. allowed large crowds to enter and exit quickly. The building was made using concrete, stone,
12. and iron clamps, and it was designed with tiered seating based on social class—higher-status
13. citizens sat closer to the arena floor.
14. Beneath the arena was the hypogeum, a network of underground tunnels and rooms. This
15. area was used to hold animals, gladiators, and equipment. There were also lifts and trapdoors
16. that allowed animals and fighters to appear suddenly in the arena, adding drama and surprise
17. to the games.
18. Over the centuries, the Colosseum suffered damage due to earthquakes, fires, and stone
19. robbers. Despite **this**, much of the structure still stands today and attracts millions of visitors
20. every year. In 1980, it was declared a UNESCO World Heritage Site, and in 2007, it was
21. named one of the New Seven Wonders of the World.
22. Today, the Colosseum is not only a symbol of ancient Roman power and engineering, but
23. also a place for reflection. In recent years, it has been used to protest the death penalty and to
24. remember the victims of violence. Each time a death sentence is overturned somewhere in the
25. world, the Colosseum is lit up in golden light.
26. The Colosseum teaches us about history, architecture, and society. Even after 2,000 years, it
27. continues to inspire people around the world.

1 When and where was the Colosseum built?

- a) In Rome, during the rule of Emperor Augustus after 80 AD.
- b) In Rome, during the rule of Emperor Vespasian about 2,000 years ago.
- c) In Rome, during the rule of Emperor Domitian about 2,000 years ago.
- d) In Rome, during the rule of Emperor Titus before 80 AD.

2 The word *iconic* in line 1 most likely means

- a) boring and unusual
- b) ancient and unknown
- c) famous and important
- d) ordinary and old

3

What was the main purpose of the Colosseum during ancient times?

- a) A place for religious ceremonies
- b) A royal residence for emperors
- c) An entertainment center for public events
- d) A shelter for animals and slaves

4

Why is the Colosseum considered one of the New Seven Wonders of the World today?

- a) Because of its massive size and advanced engineering
- b) Because it was built by three emperors
- c) Because it is over 2,000 years old
- d) Because it was named after the Flavian dynasty

5

The pronoun *this* in line 19 refers to

- a) the Colosseum's underground tunnels
- b) damage caused over the centuries
- c) the gladiators' weapons
- d) golden lighting displays

6

Which materials were used to build the Colosseum?

- a) Marble and glass
- b) Brick and wood
- c) Concrete, stone, and iron clamps
- d) Steel and plastic

7

The word **executions** in line 8 refers to

- a) punishments where people were killed in public
- b) actors performing in plays
- c) prisoners escaping the arena
- d) gladiators winning matches

8

Why were events at the Colosseum often free to attend?

- a) To promote sports
- b) To entertain foreign visitors
- c) To gain the public's support
- d) Because the emperor couldn't sell tickets

9

How is the Colosseum used symbolically today?

- a) For modern gladiator fights
- b) As a prison for criminals
- c) To protest violence and the death penalty
- d) As a movie theater

10

What kind of damage did the Colosseum suffer over the centuries?

- a) Only fire damage
- b) Earthquakes, fires, and stone robbers
- c) Flooding and storms
- d) No damage at all

II. Choose the right option.**Ընտրել ճիշտ տարբերակը:**

Many large cities around the world face serious challenges related to poverty. In recent years, more people (11) _____ to find work and afford basic needs like food and shelter. During the economic crisis of 2008, Western governments (12) _____ everything they could to stabilize the economy and support low-income communities. Numerous non-profit organizations (13) _____ help in various ways, including offering food, education, _____ and _____ healthcare. People who are homeless often rely on shelters and community centers to survive. However, these resources are not always available or sufficient in the areas where they (14) _____ most. Volunteering and donations (15) _____ an important role in the fight against poverty for decades.

11

- a) have been struggling
- b) struggled
- c) struggle
- d) had struggled

12

- a) have been done
- b) had done
- c) are doing
- d) did

13

- a) are provided
- b) have been provided
- c) provided
- d) were provided

14

- a) has needed
- b) haven't needed
- c) are needed
- d) needn't

15

- a) have played
- b) are played
- c) have been played
- d) would be played

Harvard University (16) _____ back to the early 1600s, when a group of settlers in the New World (17) _____ the growing need for a higher education institution to train clergy and promote scholarly learning. These settlers (18) _____ to establish a college that (19) _____ provide advanced education in various fields. Over the centuries, Harvard (20) _____ considerably, evolving from a small institution into one of the most prestigious universities in the world. Today, it (21) _____ thousands of students from around the globe every year, fostering a diverse and vibrant academic community.

16

- a) had been dated
- b) dates
- c) are dated
- d) had dated

17

- a) had been recognized
- b) recognized
- c) are recognizing
- d) have recognized

18

- a) has determined
- b) are determined
- c) have determined
- d) were determined

19

- a) was able
- b) ought
- c) has to
- d) could

20

- a) grows
- b) grew
- c) has grown
- d) had grown

21

- a) admits
- b) admitted
- c) is admitted
- d) will be admitted

During my trip to the Lake District, I (22) _____ across a remote village hidden between the mountains. The sky (23) _____ gray clouds, threatening rain, as I (24) _____ my way along the winding path that led through dense forests and rocky area. The villagers (25) _____ their daily chores — some tending to livestock, others repairing old stone walls — seemingly indifferent to the approaching storm. I was wondering whether I (26) _____ my journey or seek shelter, feeling the cold wind picking up and the first drops of rain starting to fall, when suddenly an old woman (27) _____ me with an inviting smile, and led me to a small cottage with smoke rising from its chimney.

22

- a) came
- b) had come
- c) was coming
- d) have come

23

- a) has gathered
- b) was gathered
- c) gathered
- d) would be gathered

24

- a) was made
- b) have made
- c) was making
- d) make

25

- a) did
- b) were done
- c) had done
- d) were doing

26

- a) would be continued
- b) continued
- c) had continued
- d) should continue

27

- a) approached
- b) was approached
- c) had approached
- d) was approaching

III. Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:
Choose the appropriate option.

28

- “How much time do we have before the movie starts?”
“Just _____, so we should hurry.”
- a) little of
 - b) a few
 - c) a little
 - d) few

29

- “The curtains look so clean!”
“Thanks! I _____ last weekend.”
- a) have cleaned them
 - b) had cleaned them
 - c) had them cleaned
 - d) have them cleaned

30

- “I like detective films.”
“_____.”
- a) So do I
 - b) Nor I do
 - c) Neither do I
 - d) So I do

31

- “Shall we try it?”
“Yes, the cake smells _____.”
- a) delicious
 - b) deliciously
 - c) more deliciously
 - d) such delicious

32

“My car is making a strange noise.”

“You _____ take it to a mechanic.”

- a) would rather to
- b) had better
- c) would better to
- d) had rather

33

“What happened during the argument?”

“I saw them _____ at each other in the hallway.”

- a) to shout
- b) shouting
- c) shouted
- d) to shouting

34

“Have you seen my keys?”

“Didn’t you leave _____ on the kitchen table?”

- a) it
- b) them
- c) they
- d) its

35

“I don’t enjoy spicy food.”

“I don’t like it _____.”

- a) either
- b) neither
- c) also
- d) too

36

“The less sugar you eat, the _____ you’ll feel.”

- a) more healthier
- b) healthier
- c) healthiest
- d) most healthy

37

“Who has organized the event?”

“All the members of the committee _____.”

- a) has
- b) have
- c) is
- d) are

38

“Working night shifts was hard at first.”

“But eventually, I _____ doing night shifts.”

- a) used to
- b) am used
- c) got used to
- d) get used

IV. Fill in the blanks with the word form that best fits each space.

Ընտրել համապատասխանող խոսքիմասային ձևը:

The Global Innovation Fair is an (39) _____ occasion held annually at the city convention center. It draws a large crowd eager to explore cutting-edge advancements, from virtual reality to renewable energy. The displays are (40) _____ refreshed to showcase the latest breakthroughs in technology and science.

One area of the fair highlights (41) _____ breakthroughs that have shaped modern life, such as the invention of the light bulb and the development of the internet. These exhibits help visitors appreciate the evolution of technology over time.

Throughout the event, famous tech (42) _____ share their insights and participate in panel discussions. Many of these figures are well-known bloggers or media hosts who make complex ideas easy to understand.

There are also live (43) _____ covering subjects such as artificial intelligence, space exploration, and sustainable tech, making the fair both informative and engaging.

39

- a) entertain
- b) entertainingly
- c) entertaining
- d) entertained

40

- a) continue
- b) continuity
- c) continuous
- d) continually

41

- a) history
- b) historically
- c) historical
- d) prehistory

42

- a) personal
- b) personalities
- c) impersonal
- d) personally

43

- a) presented
- b) presently
- c) presentations
- d) presenting

V. Choose the right option.

Ընտրել նախադասության բովանդակությանը համապատասխանող տարբերակը:

44

Many people believe Alex is very reserved. _____, he loves performing on stage.

- a) On the contrary
- b) Moreover
- c) In addition to
- d) Consequently

45

The Great Wall of China, _____, is visited by thousands every year.

- a) where China is located in
- b) which is located in China
- c) who is in China located
- d) is located in China

46

The team paused _____ to discuss their strategy before continuing the game.

- a) in spite of
- b) as long as
- c) because of
- d) in order

47

You may use my laptop _____ you finish your work before dinner.

- a) so long as
- b) on condition
- c) as soon
- d) in case of

48

_____ the warnings, the explorer ventured into the dangerous jungle.

- a) Although advising
- b) In spite of being advised
- c) Because of advised
- d) Despite of being advised

49 The invention revolutionized communication, _____ some underestimate its impact.

- a) for
- b) but
- c) as
- d) since

50 You must take your ticket with you, _____ you won't be allowed in.

- a) whether
- b) otherwise
- c) even if
- d) despite

VI. Choose the correctly transformed sentences.

Ընտրել ճիշտ փոխակերպված նախադասությունները:

51

1. *Ted said, "Andy, have you switched off the TV?"*
Ted wants to know if Andy has switched off the TV.
2. *"What time does the train to Hull depart?" Jack said to Peter.*
Jack asked Peter what time did the train to Hull depart.
3. *Ann said, "Why not have coffee in the garden? The weather is wonderful."*
Ann suggested to have coffee in the garden as the weather was wonderful.
4. *"The boy can't have committed a crime. I am more than sure," said the manager.*
The manager said that he was more than sure that the boy couldn't have committed a crime.
5. *Sam asked, "Are the children still doing their lessons, Ann?"*
Sam asked Ann whether the children were still doing their lessons.

52

1. *"Where are you going to travel this summer?" Sona asked her friend.*
Sona asked her friend where he was going to travel that summer.
2. *Aram said he would rather take a taxi because he was already late.*
Aram says, "I will rather take a taxi. I am already late."
3. *"Christine has applied for a degree. I am really happy!" says Jane.*
Jane says to Christine she is really happy that Christine has applied for a degree.
4. *"No, I didn't take your notebook," George said to me.*
George denied taking my notebook.
5. *Mother said to Nancy, "Let me know if you need any help."*
Mother told Nancy to let her know if she needed any help.

1. *"Did you manage to submit your paper before the deadline?" David said to Mary.*
Mary asked David if he had managed to submit his paper before the deadline.
2. *"Anna, be careful when you cross that busy street," said the head.*
The head warned to Anna to be careful when crossing that busy street.
3. *"I am sorry for not attending your graduation ceremony," said Maria to Ben.*
Maria apologized to Ben for not attending his graduation ceremony.
4. *The student asked the librarian to renew those books for another two weeks.*
The student said to the librarian "Please, renew these books for another two weeks."
5. *"Have a nice weekend, Brenda," said her friends.*
Her friends said to Brenda to have a nice weekend.

1. *Tomas said to the waiter, "Could you bring us the bill, please? We're in a hurry."*
Tomas asked the waiter to bring them the bill because they are in a hurry.
2. *The doctor told my mother not to take these pills so often.*
The doctor says to my mother, "Don't take these pills so often."
3. *Lily said, "Where did you buy this beautiful painting, John?"*
Lily asked John where he had bought that beautiful painting.
4. *I said to my sister, "Don't forget to feed the dog before you go out."*
I reminded my sister to feed the dog before she went out.
5. *"Bob, I didn't tell you the truth yesterday," said Helen.*
Helen told to Bob she hadn't told him the truth the previous day.

1. *Grandpa said to Sarah, "How did you know I had an accident years ago?"*
Grandpa asked Sarah if how she had known he had an accident years before.
2. *I said to Henry, "I will meet you at the airport if I am free tomorrow."*
I told Henry I would meet him at the airport if I was free the next day.
3. *"Why didn't you warn me about the danger, Ann?" said Fred.*
Fred asked Ann why she hadn't warned him about the danger.
4. *The professor said to Rick, "Good luck with your new initiative."*
The professor wished Rick good luck with his new initiative.
5. *Sue recommended booking accommodation early.*
"You shouldn't have booked accommodation early," said Sue.

VII. Fill in each gap with an appropriate word from the list below (two odd variants are given).
Տեղադրել բառերը համատեքստում՝ բովանդակությանը համապատասխան
(տրված բառերից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

56

Leonardo da Vinci was born in Italy in 1452. He is often _____ as a true Renaissance man because of his wide range of talents. Throughout his life, Leonardo showed great interest in art, science, and engineering. He lived much of his life in Florence but also spent time in Milan and France. Despite his many travels, he _____ to work in environments where he could focus deeply on his projects.

Leonardo was _____ in various fields, including painting, anatomy, and mechanics. He attended an apprenticeship with the artist Andrea del Verrocchio, where he learned many _____ skills. Leonardo's notebooks reveal that he admired the work of earlier scholars and artists and built upon their ideas.

Although he was famous for his paintings, Leonardo was also a _____ skilled inventor who spent years working on designs for machines and devices that were ahead of his time.

1. importantly 2. described 3. preferred 4. essential 5. enjoyed 6. involved 7. highly

VIII. Choose the correctly formulated questions.

Ընտրել քերականորեն ճիշտ ձևակերպված հարցական նախադասությունները:

57

1. Neither Sarah nor her sister has arrived yet, haven't they?
2. Were you able to access the files or weren't you?
3. Can you explain why did he insisted on changing the original text?
4. How long did it take the committee to review the applications?
5. Have you done the work all by yourself?

58

1. You think the government should protect its citizens, shouldn't it?
2. Must we leave now or have we to wait for the others?
3. Was it you who broke my phone?
4. Did you use to drink hot chocolate when a child you were?
5. What do you think encouraged so many people to attend the seminar?

59

1. Who recommended you for the vacant position?
2. I believe he has to arrange everything by himself, doesn't he?
3. Why didn't mention you that the documents had already been sent?
4. The flight'd been delayed for over two hours, didn't it?
5. Do you understand how the company increased its income?

60

1. She's never been to a music festival before, isn't she?
2. Why did you hand in the assignment so late?
3. What does motivate people to run marathons?
4. You'd rather wait until morning to call him, wouldn't you?
5. Do either Jack or his friends knows the answer?

61

1. You couldn't have forgotten her name, could you?
2. They asked me what time does the conference start?
3. I wouldn't be surprised if he had already left, would he?
4. Everybody in the office has finished the report, haven't they?
5. Can you tell me where is the nearest pharmacy?

IX. Fill in the gaps with the prepositions/adverbs given below (two of them are odd).

Լրացնել տեքստը՝ տեղադրելով համապատասխան նախդիրները / մակբայները (տրված տարբերակներից երկուսն ավելորդ են):

62

The Olympic Games originated in ancient Greece and were held _____ the city of Olympia. They were a major event _____ all the Greek city-states, bringing people together to compete in sports like running, wrestling, and chariot racing. Athletes from different regions participated _____ a spirit of friendly competition and honour.

After the games were banned for many centuries, they were revived _____ the late 19th century, thanks to the efforts of Pierre de Coubertin. Today, the Olympics are celebrated all _____ the world, promoting peace and unity across the globe.

1. with 2. around 3. during 4. between 5. in 6. out 7. among

X. Choose the sentences with an odd word.

Ընտրել այն նախադասությունները որոնցում կա ավելորդ բառ:

63

1. Mount Vesuvius is one of the world's most dangerous volcanoes.
2. They conducted extensive research in order to understand how climate change affects ocean currents.
3. Although she enjoys reading historical novels, but she rarely has enough time to finish them.
4. They were took into consideration the use of digital tools in modern classrooms.
5. The footballers were such excited and ran round the field hugging one another.

64

1. Most people are agree that money isn't the most important thing in life.
2. The figures on the ceiling of the Chapel were painted about 500 years ago.
3. If Fred had been more careful, he wouldn't have made that mistake.
4. She couldn't managed to convince her manager to approve the budget.
5. The project was delayed because due to the supplier's late delivery.

65

1. This is the most beautiful stadium in the entire of region.
2. It's important that everyone should to attend the safety briefing before the shift starts.
3. The scientists were surprised when the experiment completely failed without any reason.
4. Marie Curie was the first woman to win a Nobel Prize for her groundbreaking discoveries.
5. The Amazon rainforest, which stretches across nine different countries, it is home to millions of unique species.

66

1. We soon discovered that we were standing in a small stream and our tent was slowly floating away.
2. He was so much inspired by the documentary that he decided to study into environmental science.
3. When I have met Larry, he was carrying out a parcel in each hand.
4. The presenter explained in detail the way the new software is functions.
5. The Isaac Newton discovered the laws of motion which formed the foundation of classical physics.

67

1. The fox is thought to be the most cunning animal, but the hare is much more then cunning.
2. Scientists have shown that yellow improves both memory and concentration.
3. We are leaving for Paris next Saturday to take part in a conference there.
4. Something's wrong with my phone. Can I use yours phone?
5. The documentary provided a detailed insight into how did the ancient Egyptians constructed the pyramids.

XI. Choose the correctly formulated Passive constructions.

Տրված նախադասություններից որո՞նք են կրավորական սեռով ճիշտ ձևակերպված:

68

1. Electric cars are becoming more popular due to rising fuel prices.
2. The new vaccine was developed in less than a year by a team of scientists.
3. Water boils at 100 degrees Celsius under normal atmospheric pressure.
4. All visitors must be registered at the front desk upon arrival.
5. The printing press was invented in the 15th century.

69

1. How many students are participating in the competition this year?
2. Some metals can expand when they are heated to high temperatures.
3. Has the report been submitted to the board yet?
4. The meeting might be postponed due to the weather conditions.
5. The Great Wall of China was completed long before the Renaissance began.

70

1. Koala fingerprints have been mistaken for human ones by scientists.
2. This formula has to be used to solve the Math problem.
3. The building is in Rome and attracts millions of visitors each year.
4. Twenty percent of the world's oxygen produced by the Amazon rainforest.
5. How often do you paint your room?

71

1. Honey has been found in edible condition in ancient Egyptian tombs.
2. Bananas are classified as berries, while strawberries are not.
3. Was the Nobel Peace Prize by Nelson Mandela in 1993 accepted?
4. Have you done all the work by yourself?
5. The final episode of "Friends" was watched by over 50 million viewers in the U.S.

72

1. Is he the most experienced player on the team?
2. These tools are going to use in the construction of the model.
3. The first iPhone was introduced by Steve Jobs in 2007.
4. Was the president's speech being broadcast live on national television?
5. Scientists prove that octopuses have three hearts and blue blood.

XII. Match the words and their definitions.

Համապատասխանեցնել բառերը և սահմանումները:

73

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| A) Discussion | 1) the process of talking something over |
| B) Dispute | 2) hearing and judging a person or case in a court |
| C) Trial | 3) a fight between large armed forces |
| D) Battle | 4) a formal agreement between countries |
| | 5) an argument or a disagreement |

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| A) Pedestrian | 1) someone who does something as a hobby and not as a job |
| B) Amateur | 2) a person who drives a car |
| C) Hiker | 3) a person who goes for long walks in the country for pleasure |
| D) Rider | 4) a person walking rather than travelling in a vehicle |
| | 5) a person who rides a horse/a bicycle |

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| A) Precise | 1) exact and accurate in every detail |
| B) Awesome | 2) arranged neatly but not in order |
| C) Doubtful | 3) not correct or precise; containing mistakes or errors |
| D) Inaccurate | 4) causing great fear, wonder or respect |
| | 5) feeling uncertain about something; not likely to be true or certain. |

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| A) Reduce | 1) ask for something politely or formally |
| B) Refuse | 2) say no or decline something |
| C) Respond | 3) say yes or agree to something |
| D) Request | 4) answer or reply to a question, letter, or request |
| | 5) make something smaller or less in amount, size, degree |

XIII. Match the beginning and the end of the sentences.

Համապատասխանեցնել նախադասության երկու մասերը:

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| A) After reviewing the project feedback, should we | 1) completed the report before the deadline. |
| B) If the budget is approved, will you be able | 2) update the project schedule and inform our team? |
| C) Having experience in similar roles, they are | 3) to create a comprehensive financial plan by next week? |
| D) While preparing the final report, did | 4) likely to provide valuable advice during the planning meeting. |
| | 5) you remember to check all the data for accuracy and completeness? |
| | 6) brought valuable insights to the current discussion. |

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| A) The ceremonial guards are trained to maintain | 1) both having specific responsibilities. |
| B) Despite their impressive appearance, many visitors | 2) for its bright colours and modern elements. |
| C) These guards are divided into two specialized units, | 3) a remarkable level of composure and discipline for extended periods. |
| D) Their traditional costume is notable, | 4) often do not realize that the guards perform active military duties. |
| | 5) that he wears a practical uniform every day. |
| | 6) because usually blending ceremonial roles with operational responsibilities. |

- A) New expressions created by youth have a strong influence
- B) Global communication trends show
- C) English remains a vital language globally because
- D) Increasingly, people acquire language skills through
 - 1) it serves as a common means of communication in international contexts.
 - 2) informal conversations and cultural exchange, not just formal education.
 - 3) if populations in other regions continue to grow rapidly.
 - 4) which explains why it is so widely studied in schools.
 - 5) on everyday speech among young people worldwide.
 - 6) that cross-cultural exchanges are becoming more common every year.

- A) The research team emphasized the importance of
- B) Although the initial results were promising,
- C) Had stricter regulations been implemented earlier,
- D) The technology shows great promise,
 - 1) several ethical considerations that must not be overlooked.
 - 2) because of the long-term effects.
 - 3) environmental damage could have been minimized.
 - 4) but many researchers working in another country.
 - 5) they were not fully accepted by the scientific community.
 - 6) but experts think that testing is needed before widespread use.